### 110TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

# H. R. 6123

To amend title 18, United States Code, with respect to cyberbullying.

### IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

May 22, 2008

Ms. Linda T. Sánchez of California (for herself and Mr. Hulshof) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

## A BILL

To amend title 18, United States Code, with respect to cyberbullying.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Megan Meier
- 5 Cyberbullying Prevention Act".
- 6 SEC. 2. FINDINGS.
- 7 Congress finds the following:
- 8 (1) Four out of five of United States children
- 9 aged 2 to 17 live in a home where either they or
- their parents access the Internet.

- (2) Youth who create Internet content and use social networking sites are more likely to be targets of cyberbullying.
  - (3) Electronic communications provide anonymity to the perpetrator and the potential for widespread public distribution, potentially making them severely dangerous and cruel to youth.
  - (4) Online victimizations are associated with emotional distress and other psychological problems, including depression.
  - (5) Cyberbullying can cause psychological harm, including depression; negatively impact academic performance, safety, and the well-being of children in school; force children to change schools; and in some cases lead to extreme violent behavior, including murder and suicide.
  - (6) Sixty percent of mental health professionals who responded to the Survey of Internet Mental Health Issues report having treated at least one patient with a problematic Internet experience in the previous five years; 54 percent of these clients were 18 years of age or younger.

#### 1 SEC. 3. CYBERBULLYING.

- 2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 41 of title 18, United
- 3 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
- 4 lowing:

### 5 "§ 881. Cyberbullying

- 6 "(a) Whoever transmits in interstate or foreign com-
- 7 merce any communication, with the intent to coerce, in-
- 8 timidate, harass, or cause substantial emotional distress
- 9 to a person, using electronic means to support severe, re-
- 10 peated, and hostile behavior, shall be fined under this title
- 11 or imprisoned not more than two years, or both.
- 12 "(b) As used in this section—
- "(1) the term 'communication' means the elec-
- tronic transmission, between or among points speci-
- 15 field by the user, of information of the user's choos-
- ing, without change in the form or content of the in-
- formation as sent and received; and
- 18 "(2) the term 'electronic means' means any
- 19 equipment dependent on electrical power to access
- an information service, including email, instant mes-
- saging, blogs, websites, telephones, and text mes-
- sages.".
- 23 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
- 24 at the beginning of chapter 41 of title 18, United States

- 1 Code, is amended by adding at the end the following new
- 2 item:

"881. Cyberbullying.".

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